

## Concert Programme Autumn 2021



## **Crackers About Dance**

#### Lighthouse, Poole Wednesday 3 November

Supported by

#### Mike & Pam Jeffries

This concert is being recorded for broadcast on Wednesday 15 December by BBC Radio 3 and will be available for 30 days after broadcast on BBC Sounds; simply search for Radio 3 in Concert.



#### **Debussy**

Prélude à L'après-midi d'un faune 10'

#### **Bizet**

Symphony in C 27'

Interval

#### **Tchaikovsky** The Nutcracker (Act Two) 45'

Andrew Litton Conductor

Mark Derudder Leader

Catherine Bott Livestream Presenter

All information is correct at the time of going to print. All timings are guidelines only and may differ slightly from actual lengths.







## Prélude à l'après-midi d'un faune

#### **Claude Debussy**

Born: 22 August 1862 Paris Died: 25 March 1918 Paris

Debussy was inspired to compose the *Prélude à l'après-midi d'un faune* after reading the poem of the same name by Stephane Mallarmé. It was written in 1894 and given its premiere the same year on 22 December, conducted by Gustave Doret.

Initially the poet was doubtful about a musical evocation of his work, but when he heard the music he confessed that he was most impressed. He even wrote to Debussy in warmly appreciative terms: "Your music is not discordant with my text, except in that it goes even further into nostalgia and into light, with sensitivity, with disquiet and with richness." This extract from the original poem gives an indication of its nature:

'O nymphs, let us bring back to life those many different memories. My eye, piercing the reeds, fixed on each immortal figure as it slaked its burning in the cooling waters, crying in frustration to the forest sky; and the splendour of hair disappears in the shuddering and jewelled brightness.'

Thus the Prélude evokes "the desires and dreams of the faun, which are played out in the heat of the afternoon". The opening phrase has four varied presentations of the somewhat oriental theme, which is so memorably introduced by the solo flute. This theme forms the basis for much of what follows, and proves to be a recurring point of reference. The orchestral treatments are particularly imaginative in colour and texture. At the centre of the Prélude, the music reaches to a rich-toned climax, until at length subsiding to a more intimate focus, with dialogues between solo violin and horn, then oboe and clarinet.

The return of the initial flute theme creates a rarefied and dream-like atmosphere. With this 'recapitulation', Debussy indulges in the further possibilities of the material, colouring the subtle texture with a new sound: antique cymbals. The coda is more magical still, and confirms the subtlety and beauty of Debussy's sound-world, which Maurice Ravel described as "the only music I know which is absolutely perfect".

Terry Barfoot



## Symphony in C

#### **Georges Bizet**

Born: 25 October 1838 Paris Died: 3 June 1875 Bougival

- 1. Allegro vivo
- 2. Adagio
- 3. Allegro vivace
- 4. Allegro vivace

It is one of the saddest features of 19th century music that Bizet did not live to enjoy the successes of his most famous compositions. In March 1875 the first performance of his opera *Carmen* was a failure, and though later in the year its revival was a great success, it was too late, since the composer had died in June, aged only thirty-eight. In the case of the Symphony in C, however, there was no performance at all until 1935, sixty years after Bizet's death and eighty years after the music had been written.

Bizet composed the symphony in 1855, when he was just seventeen. His model was the Symphony No.1 by Charles Gounod, to whom he later wrote: "You were the beginning of my life as an artist; I can now admit that I was afraid of being absorbed." The young composer's apprehension was reflected in the fact that he sought neither publication nor performance.

The score lay unknown until 1933, when, along with several other manuscripts, it was bequeathed by the composer Revnaldo Hahn to the Paris Conservatoire. There it was discovered by the English musicologist Douglas Parker, who was so impressed by what he saw that he took the manuscript to the conductor Felix Weingartner. He concurred with this enthusiasm and gave the symphony a belated premiere at Basel on 26 February 1935; and from that time forth the work's popularity has never waned.

The Symphony in C is designed along Classical lines, with four movements in the conventional order and an orchestra which comprises double woodwind (two flutes, oboes, clarinets and bassoons), horns, trumpets, timpani and strings. The *Allegro vivo* first movement is a sonata form structure with a splendid balance of material, sparkling orchestration and a naturally flowing sense of momentum.

The strongly characterised oboe melody which dominates the Adagio, and first appears after an eight-bar introduction, later became the basis of an aria in Bizet's opera The Pearl Fishers (Paris, 1863). At the centre of this slow movement there is a highly effective fugue, but this unexpected feature does not dominate, since in the later stages the original theme returns.

The third movement is a scherzo with a clear, even emphatic, rhythmic emphasis. and a development which abounds in subtleties. For example, when the second subject arrives, the first theme becomes an elaborate counterpoint to it, while in the central trio section the tune is ingeniously reshaped to achieve an entirely different effect. The finale too is dominated by a single idea, and its rapid momentum is achieved with a delightful lightness of touch, which often assumes the character of a moto perpetuo.

Terry Barfoot



## The Nutcracker, Act II

#### **Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky**

Born: 7 May 1840 Kamsko-Votkinsk Died: 6 November 1893 St. Petersburg

- 1. The Enchanted Palace of Konfiturenburg
- 2. Arrival of Clara and the Nutcracker Prince
- 3. Divertissement: Chocolate
- 4. Divertissement: Coffee
- 5. Divertissement: Tea
- 6. Divertissement: Trépak
- Divertissement: Dance of the Shepherdesses
- 8. Divertissement: The Old Woman who lived in a shoe
- 9. Waltz of the Flowers
- 10. Pas de deux: Adagio
- 12 Pas de deux: Variation 1
- 13. Pas de deux: Variation 2
- 14. Pas de deux: Coda
- 15. Waltz Finale Apotheosis

Following the success of his second ballet, The Sleeping Beauty, Tchaikovsky was commissioned early in 1891 to write the music for a double bill at the Mariinsky Theatre in St Petersburg, comprising a one act opera and a two-act ballet. The resulting opera was *lolanta*, the ballet *The Nutcracker*. opus 71, the latter being the suggestion of the famous choreographer Marius Petipa. At first Tchaikovsky expressed misgivings. for he wondered about the suitability of Dumas's adaptation of E.T.A. Hoffmann's fairy-tale, and in any case, he was about to set off on a protracted concert tour of Western Europe and America. But further study soon reconciled him to the subject, to the extent that by the time he left Russia he had completed a draft of the entire first act. The Nutcracker was ready in its final form soon after Tchaikovsky's return from America in March 1892, and well before the double bill received its premiere on 18 December that year. With choreography by Petipa and Lev Ivanov, The Nutcracker was performed by members of the Imperial Ballet.

Scene [No. 10 in the score] The Kingdom of Sweets (Konfiturenburg). The Sugar-Plum Fairy welcomes the visitors to her domain. The lush character of the orchestration reflects the richness of the scene with throbbing horns and woodwind scales surrounding the swaying theme. The violin harmonics and celesta, the latter surely representing the Fairy, evoke the magical atmosphere.

**Scene** [No. 11] Beside a river of rosewater, Clara and the Prince appear and are welcomed to the Great Hall of the Palace. The flutter-tonguing of the flutes intensifies the previous effects. As the Prince explains how Clara saved his life, the music recalls the battle from Act One.

A warm and stately theme follows in preparation for the entertainment of the *Divertissement*.

**Divertissement [No. 12]** A series of dances for groups from the corps de ballet.

- (a) Chocolate (Spanish Dance) features a prominent trumpet solo and the inevitable castanets.
- **(b) Coffee (Arabian Dance).** A sinuous melody based on a lullaby from Georgia.
- **(c) Tea (Chinese Dance).** Flutes are high above the rhythmic background of the bassoons.
- **(d) Trépak (Russian Dance)**. This vigorous movement is basically an accelerando up to *prestissimo*.
- (e) Danse des mirlitons. The title refers to French reed-pipes, and these are elegantly characterised by three flutes contrasted against the cor anglais. Here, Tchaikovsky's orchestration is at its most deftly imaginative.

#### (f) Mère Gigogne et les polichinelles.

This is the familiar fairy tale of the Old Woman who lived in a shoe. There is a lively tune with tambourine accompaniment, then a contrasting middle section deriving from a French folksong. The return of the initial material brings a new orchestration, closing the *Divertissement* with a fast and exciting coda.

Waltz of the Flowers [No. 13] The Sugar-Plum Fairy's attendants dance to a lilting melody. A short woodwind phrase is answered by harp arpeggios, and a harp cadenza then leads into the main theme. This is an extended number with themes in profusion, which are developed with the utmost skill and imagination.

Pas de deux [No. 14] This features the Prince and the Sugar-Plum Fairy dancing together and takes the form of a grand entrance and a richly scored *Adagio*; rapidly after the original production this emotionally charged music soon became associated with Clara also. The music builds to a powerful climax with opulent scoring and emphatic trombone scales which anticipate the *Pathétique' Symphony*, soon to be composed. There is no wonder that the choreographer Petipa requested that this moment should be "colossal in effect". After the *Pas de deux*, the Prince and the Fairy each dances a solo.

**Variation 1**. The Prince dances a vigorous *tarantella*.

Variation 2. A dance for the Fairy. When Tchaikovsky visited Paris in June 1891, he wrote back to his publisher: "I have discovered a new instrument, something between a small piano and a glockenspiel, with a divinely beautiful tone ... I want you to order one and have it sent to Petersburg; I expect a colossal effect from it." The celebrated Dance of the Sugar-Plum Fairy was the result.

**Coda.** An energetic conclusion for both dancers, generating tension through one of the composer's favourite devices, reiterated scale figures.

#### No.15 Final Waltz and Apotheosis:

The entire Court join in, and the curtain falls on a final tribute to Clara.

**Terry Barfoort** 



### **Andrew Litton**

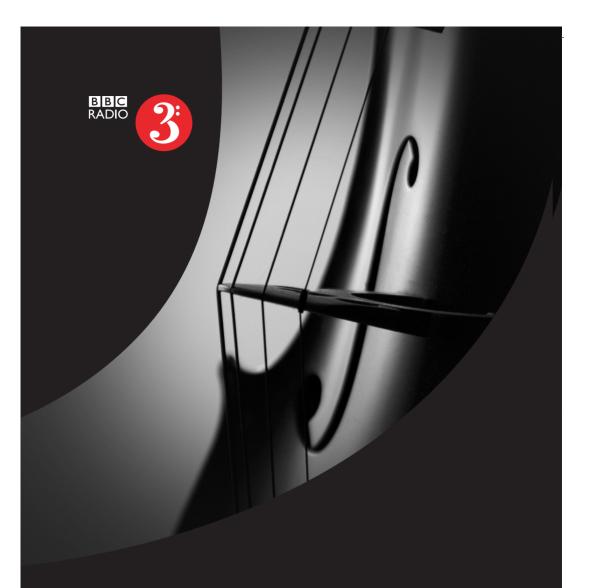
Conductor

Music Director of New York City Ballet and Principal Guest Conductor of the Singapore Symphony Orchestra, Andrew Litton is also Conductor Laureate of the Bournemouth Symphony and Music Director Laureate of the Bergen Philharmonic Orchestra. organisations where he was previously Principal Conductor and Music Director respectively. Litton was also Music Director of the Dallas Symphony from 1994 to 2006, Music Director and Principal Guest Conductor of the Colorado Symphony Orchestra, and was Artistic Director of the Minnesota Orchestra's Sommerfest for fifteen years before stepping down in summer 2017.

Under Litton's leadership the Bergen Philharmonic gained international recognition through extensive touring, making debuts at London's BBC Proms. Amsterdam's Concertgebouw, and appearances at Vienna's Musikverein. Berlin's Philharmonie, and Carnegie Hall. They recorded twentyfive CDs and in recognition of Litton's service to the cultural life of Norway, Norway's King Harald knighted Litton with the Royal Order of Merit.

He continues to guest conduct the world's leading orchestras and opera companies and has a discography of over 135 CDs, with awards including America's Grammy and France's Diapason d'Or.

Born in New York City, Litton is also an accomplished pianist and often conducts from the keyboard and enjoys performing chamber music with his orchestral colleagues.



## RADIO 3 IN CONCERT

Enjoy the best concerts from across the UK

LISTEN ON SOUNDS





### Catherine Bott

#### Presenter

Catherine Bott is one of the nation's most beloved voices. known for her work on both sides of the stage: as a worldfamous soprano and a leading classical music broadcaster.

As a presenter, Catherine hosts Classic FM's three-hour Sunday afternoon show. She formerly led more than 300 editions of BBC Radio 3's Early Music Show, where she was also known for presenting live concerts and BBC Proms; she has also made feature programmes for BBC Radio 4.

Catherine studied at the Guildhall School of Music and Drama and then spent two years singing everything from Bach to Berio with the Swingles before beginning her solo career. She is recognised as a virtuoso of early music: among her many recordings in this field are Bach's St. John Passion with the Choir of King's College, Cambridge, Monteverdi's L'Incoronazione di Poppea with Sir John Eliot Gardiner and Purcell's Dido and Aeneas with the Academy of Ancient Music.

Catherine returned to the BSO at the start of its inaugural livestream series in 2020 and continues to help the Orchestra welcome international audiences

### The Orchestra

Patron HRH Princess Alexandra

Chief Conductor Kirill Karabits

Conductor Laureate Andrew Litton

Conductor Emeritus Marin Alsop

Associate Guest Conductor David Hill MBE

**BSO** Associates Musicians in the Community Patrick Bailey Matt Harrison Jonathan James Sam Mason Hugh Nankivell Neil Valentine

First Violins

Flena Abad

Mark Derudder (Leader) Edward Brenton Kate Turnbull Ψ Karen Leach Ψ Magdalena Gruca-Broadbent Jennifer Curiel Ψ Julie Gillett-Smith Kate Hawes Ψ Joan Martinez Roman Lytwyniw Mackenzie Richards

Second Violins Carol Paige \* Lyrit Milgram Jake Phillips Vicky Berry Ψ Lara Carter Ψ Rebecca Burns Agnieszka Gesler Janice Thorqilson Ψ Penny Tweed Ψ Alison Boden

Violas Tom Beer \* Judith Preston Anna Growns Liam Buckley Eva Malmbom Judith Preston Ψ Alison Kav Chris Beckett Stephanie Chambers

Cellos Jesper Svedberg \* Thomas Isaac Nina Kiva Hannah Arnold Philip Collingham Judith Burgin

**Double Basses** David Daly \* Ψ Nicole Bovesen Ψ Nickie Dixon Jane Ferns Ψ

Flutes/Piccolo Anna Pyne \* Jenny Farley Owain Bailey \* Oboes/Cor Anglais Edward Kay \* Ψ Rebecca Kozam Holly Randall

Clarinets Barry Deacon \* James Maltby Helen Bennett

Bassoons Tammy Thorn \* Emma Selby

Alexander Wide \* Ruth Spicer Ψ Robert Harris Ψ Kevin Pritchard Ψ Edward Lockwood Ψ

Trumpets Mark David Peter Turnbull Ψ

Trombones Robb Tooley Carol Jarvis

Bass Trombone Kevin Smith Ψ

Tuba Stuart Beard

Timpani Barnaby Archer

Percussion Matt King ' Alastair Marshallsay

Harp Eluned Pierce \* Ruth Faber

Celeste Alistair Young

\* Principal Ψ Long Service Award

# **Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra**Championing the role of culture in people's lives



One of the UK's best-loved orchestras, Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra is a professional ensemble known for championing the role of culture in people's lives. With residencies in Bournemouth, Bristol, Exeter, Portsmouth and Poole, it is the largest cultural provider in the South West of England, serving one of the biggest and most diverse regions.

The BSO, under its Chief Conductor Kirill Karabits, is known for pushing artistic boundaries, and its ongoing series of music from former Soviet states, Voices from the East, continues to gain praise. Boasting an enviable list of principal conductors, since its founder, Sir Dan Godfrey, including Constantin Silvestri, Sir Charles Groves and Marin Alsop, the BSO has given memorable performances worldwide and is broadcast regularly on BBC Radio 3 and Classic FM.

The Orchestra's inaugural livestreamed series, which featured Sir John Eliot Gardiner, Benjamin Grosvenor and Alina Ibragimova, was widely praised by audiences and critics alike, with the BSO making history as one of the first British orchestras to return to the stage in 2020. Horn player Felix Klieser makes his UK concerto debut as the BSO's Artist-in-Residence, as the Orchestra resumes symphonic touring in 2021.

Committed to new music, the BSO celebrates a triptych of contemporary works written by women in 2021/22, with premiere performances of works by Carmen Ho, Franghiz Ali-Zadeh and Elizabeth Ogonek. During the pandemic, the BSO also gave premieres by composers Shirley J. Thompson and Magnus Lindberg.

The BSO was recognised with the Royal Philharmonic Society's Impact Award in 2019 for its work in improving opportunities for disabled musicians, and BSO Resound – the world's first professional disabled-led ensemble at the core of a major orchestra – continues to receive international attention for igniting change. Challenging access to high-quality music for all, the BSO leads hundreds of events each year, from award-winning work in health and care settings to partnerships with schools and music education hubs.

bsolive.com

### The Team

Board of Trustees

Chair

Andrew Flockhart

Deputy Chair Annette D'Abreo

Adrian Dunford Steve Edge Lord Shaftesbury Mary O'Sullivan

Vice Presidents Nigel Beale Brendan O'Brien Colin Patrick DI

Chief Executive Dougie Scarfe

Executive Assistant to Chief Executive Natalie Wright

Head of Concerts & Artistic Planning Heather Duncan

Orchestra Manager Liz Williams

Deputy Orchestra Manager Adam Glynn

Concerts Manager Alex Segrave δ

Concerts Administrator Marion Aston Ψ

Orchestra Administration Officer Emma Fisher

I ibrarian

Alastair Simpson

Assistant Librarian Carmen Ho

Senior Stage Manager

Scott Caines

Stage Manager Katharina Wallace

Head of BSO Participate

Lucy Warren

BSO Participate Programme Manager

Jess Craiq δ

**BSO** Participate Coordinator Catherine Hoolihan

**BSO** Participate Coordinator Lauren Glover

**BSO** Participate Administrator

**Emily Christian** 

Head of Finance & Operations Teresa Woolley

Management Accountant

Wendy Jones δ Finance Officer Kim Ricketts

Head of Human Resources Jenny Wingfield δ

Head of Development lackie Tanner

Development Manager

Faith Bayley

Development Manager Ashley Eldridge-Ford δ

Development Manager Rebecca Kemp

Senior Development Officer

William Cainen

Development Officer Jade Grassby

Development Officer

Matt Mears

Head of Marketing Anthony Brown

Senior Marketing Manager

Johanna Perkins δ

Digital Marketing Manager

**Emilie Barton** 

Publications Officer Ivor Kemp Ψ Marketing Officer Sophie Hart

Marketing Assistant

Fllie Oates

Ticket Sales Assistant Lisa Spencer

Marketing Intern Abigail Caveney

Senior Digital Officer Richard Berry

Digital Officer Samuel Tucker

Digital Production Assistant Morgan Davies-Scorer

Communications Manager

Claire Rawles

Communications Officer Heidi O'Neill

Ψ Long Service Award δ Diversity Champion

## **Our Supporters**

#### **Principal Patrons**

(annual gifts of £20,000 or more) Steve Edge & Jane Fogg Richard Lewis Terence & Annette O'Rourke Dave & Jan Pointer Sir Neville & Lady Simms The Stacev Family and one anonymous supporter

#### **Symphonic Patrons**

(annual gifts of £10,000 or more) Michael & Judy Buckland Annette D'Abreo & Edwin Bessant Gillian Fmerson Mike & Pam leffries John & Ruth Lang Edmund & Veronica Sandell John Seldon Sue Thomas

#### **Concert Patrons**

Simon Coombs & in memory of Laura Coombs Sarah & Peter Eales Robin & Rosemary Haigh Virginia Lynch In memory of Barbara Myland The Salisbury Friends of the BSO David & Josephine Westby

and one anonymous supporter

(annual gifts of £5,000 or more)

#### Performance Patrons

(annual gifts of £2,500 or more) Nigel Beale & Anthony Lowrey Marie Betts - for David Gillian Clarke Doug & Joan Cullen Sally & Kelvyn Derrick David & Julie Edyvean Stephen Elder & Vanessa Claydon Philip & Jane Green Roger Higgins Davina Hodson Roger Keyworth Chris & Clem Martin Tanda McKee WJNP & IJP Dr J M G Walker Tom & Kate Wickson

and two anonymous supporters

#### **Performance Champions**

(annual gifts of £1,000 or more) **Bob Bagwell** In memory of Sheila Barton Mr & Mrs Bowden Janet Boyle - for Penny Tweed Mrs Jennifer Coombs Carolyn Date MBE - in memory of Sandrey Neil Davies & Marc Powis Charles & Pennie Denton Christine & Jim Dipple In memory of Derek Dominey Irene & Patrick Draper In memory of Molly Duff Judy Emms & David Fisher Alan & Valerie Frost Jacqui & Steve Garrett John H Maureen Hasper **Bob & Penny Hodgson** Peter Jackson & Caroline Nicholson Robin & Elaine Johns Penny Lightfoot Alan & Marian Lusher For Terence & Mary MacDonagh Gillian Michaels Geoff & Hanneke Morgan Susan Oakes & Dr Monica Seelev Martyn Partridge - for Jane Mr & Mrs Anthony Pitt-Rivers In memory of Ian Platt David Pope & Josephine Davies In memory of Mabs & Den Racher John & Valerie Robinson Adrian Scott DI George & Veronique Seligman In memory of Mary Sly Dr Alastair & Mrs Sally Smith lack Stone Carole Sutton Mr Christopher Tapper Canon John Turpin Dr John & Rev. Heather Waldsax Peter & Diane Yeman and 21 anonymous supporters

#### **Chair Sponsors**

(annual gifts of £550 or more) Vivian & Audrey Axford Robin & Sylvia Carter In memory of John C Crawford Pam & Liam Donnellan Jane Drabble OBF Margaret & David Eaton CEG Sue Gosling & Leo Jones David & Ethna Jenkins Eddie & Barri Newcomb In memory of Elizabeth Penketh George Prince Romsev Concertagers Douglas Scorey FCA Robin & Hilary Scott James & Sylvia Sexton In memory of Mrs M Smith Rosemary Snoad In memory of Cecily Tong In memory of John Trapnell Rev Dr John C Travell Mary Williams & David Morton and two anonymous supporters

**Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra** Seasonal Concerts 2021/22 bournemouth symphony orchestra bsolive.com with the BS **Christmas Crackers** A Baroque Christmas Laurence Cummings Conductor Pete Harrison Conductor with lain Mackenzie Wed 15 Dec Lighthouse, Poole Great Hall, Exeter University Fri 17 Dec Sat 18 Dec Lighthouse, Poole Guildhall. Portsmouth Celebration of **New Year Christmas Carols Johann Strauss Gala** Gavin Carr Conductor Michael Seal Conductor Bournemouth Symphony Chorus Lighthouse, Poole Bournemouth Symphony Youth Fri 7 Jan Town Hall, Cheltenham Chorus and Children's Chorus Sat 8 Jan Pavilion, Weymouth

#### Tickets bsolive.com 01202 669925

Thur 23 Dec Lighthouse, Poole

Tickets are also available from the venues:

Lighthouse, Poole's Centre for the Arts 01202 280000 Cheltenham Town Hall 0844 576 2210 Weymouth Pavilion 01305 783225 and available in person from all venues

#### Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra would like to thank the following supporters

#### **Principal Funder**



Supported using public funding by ARTS COUNCIL FNGLAND

#### **Public Funders**







#### **Principal Media Partner**

#### **Broadcast Partner**





#### **Principal Academic Partner**

#### **Academic Partner**

#### Conservatoire Partner





TRINITY LABAN CONSERVATOIRE OF MUSIC & DANCE

#### **Partners**





#### **Patrons**











#### In-kind Partner



#### **Trusts and Foundations**

With special thanks to:



Garfield Weston

The Pointer Family Trust Talbot Village Trust The Valentine Charitable Trust The Flaghead Charitable Trust The Michael & Ilse Katz Foundation Marchus Trust Thriplow Charitable Trust
The Cressy Foundation
The D'Oyly Carte Charitable Trust
The Pitt-Rivers Charitable Trust
Gess Charitable Trust
Homelands Charitable Trust
Bedhampton Charitable Trust

We would also like to thank our Patrons and Performance Champions, those who have remembered the BSO in their Will, and everyone who supports us through donations, membership or by volunteering their time.